Table of Characteristics of World Vegetable Center-Selected Amaranth Lines

Purpose & Vegetable introduction no.	Days to inflorescence ¹	Plant type	Plant height (cm)	No. of branches ²	Leaf				Stem color	Flower color	Seed color	Leaf yield	Grain yield (t/ha)⁴		
					shape	size ³	color	surface	Stern color	Flower color	Seed color	(t/ha)⁴	LH⁵	NLH ⁵	
Vegetable															
AVAM1601	50.8	Erect	148	9.9	Lanceolate- elliptical	Large	Green	Smooth	Green	Green	Creamy	12.0-20.7	0.5-1.4	1.1-3.2	
AVAM1608	67	Semi-erect / indeterminat	230	6	Rhombic	Large	Green	Smooth	Green	Green	Black	26.3	N/A	N/A	
Vegetable & grain															
AVAM1604	42.8	Erect	152	8.5	Ovate	Large	Green	Smooth	Green	Green	Creamy	11.8-15.1	0.5-2.0	1.5-4.2	
AVAM1605	42.7	Erect	166	8.3	Ovate	Large	Green	Smooth	Green	Green	Brown-creamy yellow	12.8-15.9	0.6-2.0	1.2-4.1	
Grain	Grain														
AVAM1606	54.7	Erect	222	13.1	Long ovoid	Large	Green	Smooth	Purple	Purple-red	Whitish-creamy	9.5-22.1	0.4-1.0	1.5-5.5	
AVAM1607	51.5	Erect	207	9.9	Long ovoid	Large	Green	Smooth	Purple	Purple-red	Whitish-creamy	9.0-14.7	0.2-1.0	1.2-5.1	

¹Days to inflorescence: average data measured during rainy and dry-cold seasons in 2012; for AVAM1608, data collected under rainfed with supplemental irrigation in 2016

²No. of branches: average data measured during rainy season in 2013-2014; for AVAM1608, average of 3 locations grown under rainfed with supplemental irrigation in 2015

³Leaf size: small (leaf length <5 cm), medium (5-10 cm), large (> 10 cm)

⁴Average quantitative yield data measured during rainy and dry-cold seasons in 2012-2014 at Arusha, Regional Center for Eastern and Southern Africa, Tanzania; for AVAM1608, yield of 3 locations in northern Tanzania grown under rainfed with supplemental irrigation in 2015

⁵LH= leaves harvested for four times during growing season; NLH= no leaves harvested; N/A=data not available